

Boost Up the Stability of Oil in Water Emulsions by **Pair2Phase**

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Pair2Phase Series INCI Names



**Potassium Cetyl Phosphate (60%)
Behenyl Alcohol (40%)**

Pair2Phase1

**Potassium Cetyl Phosphate (60%)
Oryza Sativa Bran Cera (40%)
(Rice Bran Wax)**

Pair2Phase2

Pair2Phase Series Properties



- Emulsifier blend of Potassium Cetyl Phosphate and Wax like components
- Caring effects similar to skin phospholipids due to lamellar phases
- Gives robustness to oil in water emulsions
- Forms liquid crystal based emulsions
- Outstanding skin feel without stickiness
- Humectant abilities
- Key component for water resistant suncare applications
- Stabilizes UV-absorbers like zinc oxide and titanium dioxide in emulsions
- COSMOS and NaTrue certified
- No yellowing in sun care formulations
- Free from preservatives, fragrances and solvents
- Sulphate free, PEG-free, EO-free

Pair2Phase Series Green Certification



ATTESTATION OF CONFORMITY - COSMOS

List of the approved raw materials of: **SCHILL+SEILACHER GMBH**

PPAI: Physically Processed Agro-Ingredients

CPAI: Chemically Processed Agro-Ingredients

NNI: Non Natural Ingredients (Petrochemical origin)

PeMo: Petrochemical Moiety

CSPO: Raw material proceeding from certified sustainable palm/palm kernel oil

The asterisk * is used to identify the commercial name of the raw materials concerned by the appendices II and/or V of the Cosmos-standard.

Unless an exception, the following references are published on the ECOCERT raw materials online database for approved raw materials available at the following link: <http://ap.ecocert.com/ecoproducts>.

Commercial name / INCI / Function	%PPAI	%CPAI	%NNI	%PeMo	Restriction	Approved since
Pair2Phase1 <i>Potassium Cetyl Phosphate (and) Behenyl Alcohol</i> Emulsifier	0	100	0	0	Use only in leave-on products	01/01/2019

Commercial name / INCI / Function	%PPAI	%CPAI	%NNI	%PeMo	Restriction	Approved since
Pair2Phase2 <i>Potassium Cetyl Phosphate (and) Oryza Sativa Bran Cera</i> Emulsifier	40	60	0	0	Use only in leave-on products	01/01/2019

Pair2Phase Series Green Certification



Zertifikat . Certificate . Certificat

this certificate has been issued to confirm
that the listed products of



Schill + Seilacher GmbH
DE – 71032 Böblingen

are in accordance with the standard of



NATRUE

European Natural and Organic Cosmetics Interest Grouping A.I.S.B.L.
(see product list on page 2 - 4, dated 1/26/2019)

The certificate entitles to the use of the NATRUE label according to the license contract
with the NATRUE association.

Validity: see single product in the annex

Engstingen, 2019-01-26 Dr. Joachim Banzhaf
place, date, issued by,

Joachim Banzhaf
signature



EcoControl GmbH
Dr. Joachim Banzhaf
Hermann-Hesse Str. 18 • D – 72829 Engstingen
www.eco-control.com

Certification of
natural products

Trade name	INCI name(s)	Begin of label usage	Expiration date	% certified organic natural substances (referred to the share of natural substance)	% natural substances total	% derived natural substances	% nature- identical substances	% portion organic Botano- Chemicals	% organic Botano- Chemicals related to total derived natural substances	% Water
Pair2Phase1	Potassium Cetyl Phosphate, Behenyl Alcohol	23.01.2019	23.01.2021			100,00%				
Pair2Phase2	Potassium Cetyl Phosphate, Oryza Sativa Bran Cera	23.01.2019	23.01.2021		40,00%	60,00%				

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Pair2Phase Series

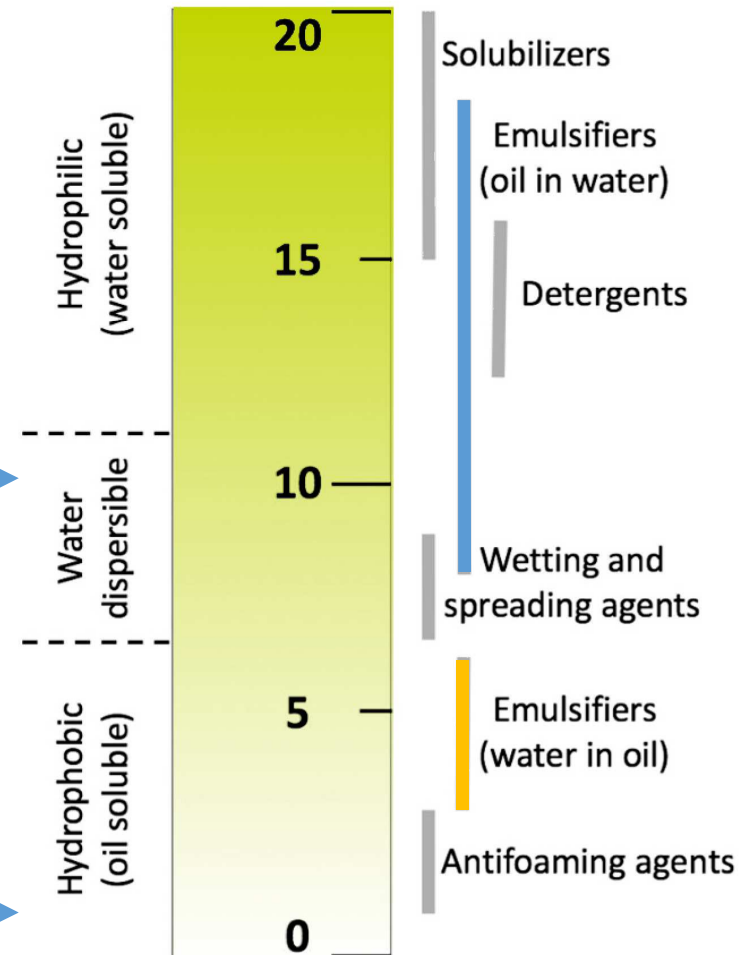
Emulsification, HLB Scale



Sodium Lauryl Ether Sulfate HLB=42
Sodium Lauryl Sulfate HLB=40
Potassium Oleate HLB=20

Potassium Cetyl Phosphate HLB=10.5*
shows unusual low HLB for anionic surfactant
*HLB by laboratory experiments

Behenyl Alcohol/Rice Bran Wax

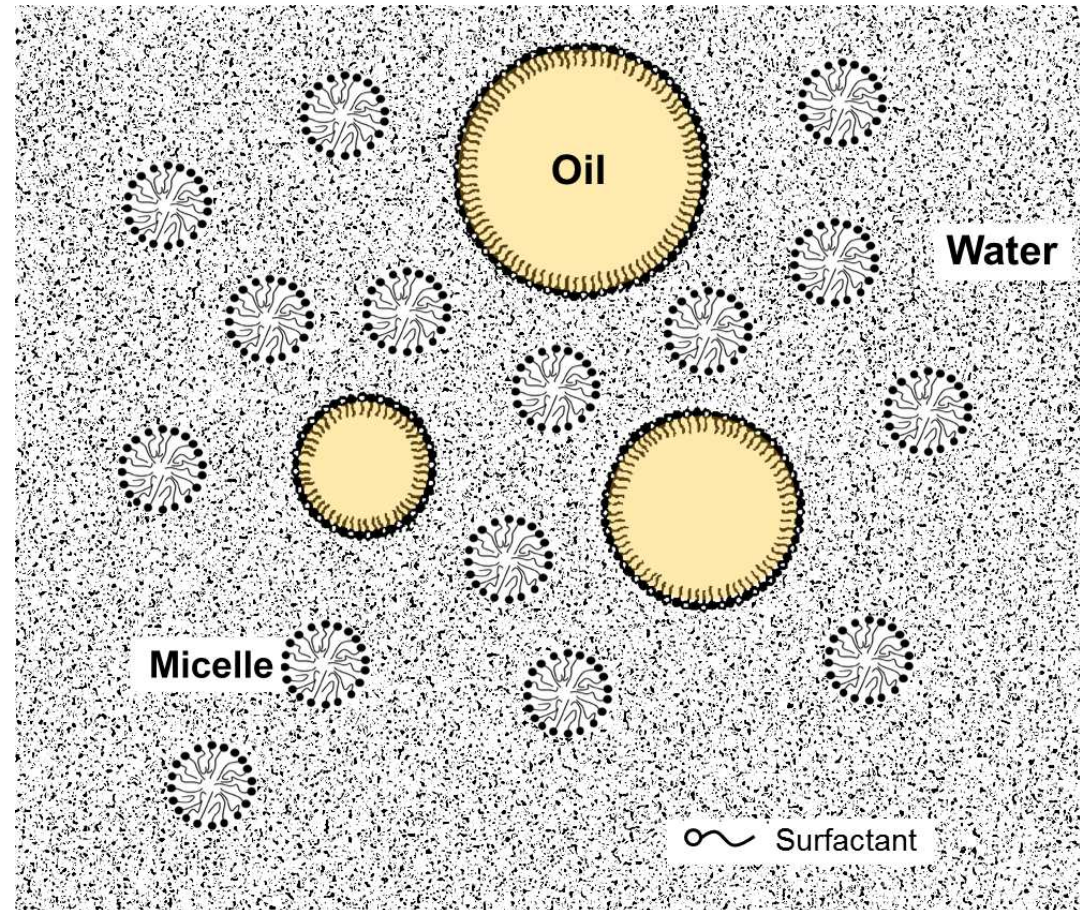


Pair2Phase Series Emulsification Tricks



**Traditional way of
understanding stability of
macro emulsions**

does not reflect reality of
Pair2Phase emulsification



- surfactants surrounding emulsion droplet and build mono-layers
- excess of micelles would shield droplets and contribute to stability

Pair2Phase Series Emulsification Tricks



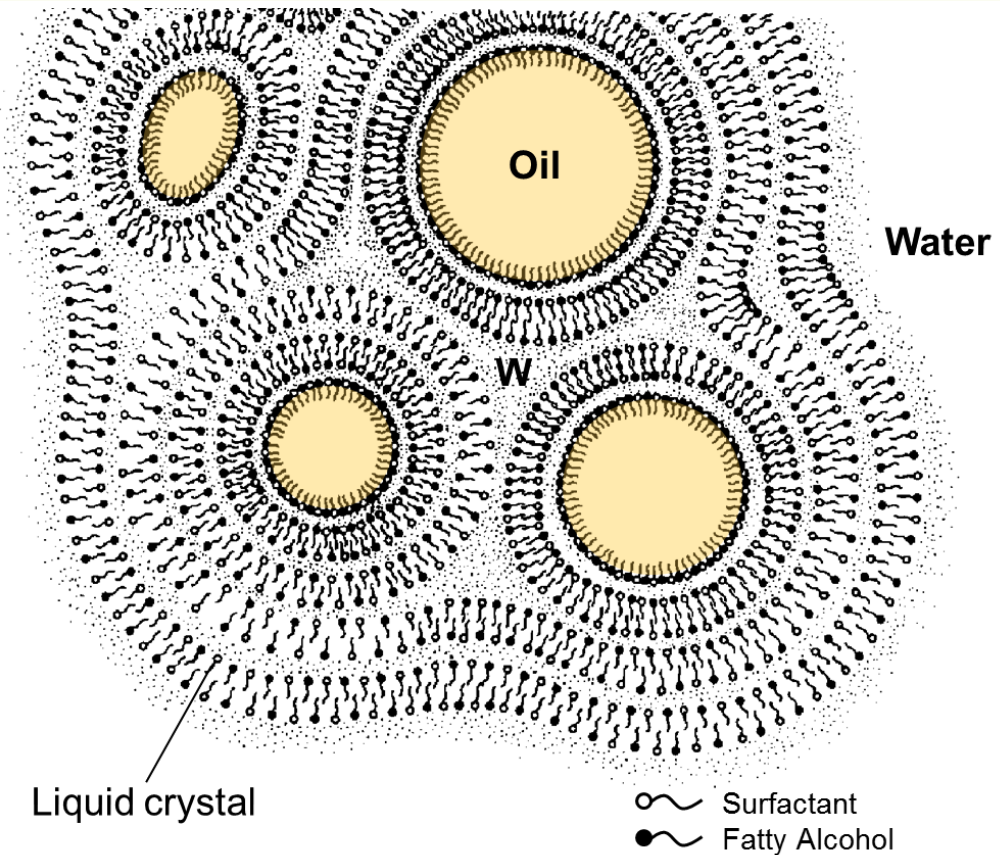
Liquid Crystals and Emulsions A Wonderful Marriage

KEN KLEIN, Cosmet. Toiletries, vol 117, pp. 30-34, 2002

„Who among us hasn't made an oil-in-water emulsion and added a small amount of fatty alcohol

(cetyl or stearyl is most used, but **behenyl** will also work)

to modify skin feel and watched the viscosity increase from a thin lotion to a robust cream?“



lammelar gel networks surrounding emulsion droplets
explains phenomena on Pair2Phase emulsification

Pair2Phase Series

Preparation of an Emulsion



Lipophilic Phase:

- Mix Oil, Fat, Wax, Fatty Alcohols, UV Absorber + Pair2Phase
- Heat up to 85°C to melt all components

Hydrophilic Phase:

- Mix all water soluble components
- Heat up to 85°C



Emulsion:

- Mix lipophilic and hydrophilic phases together at 85°C
- Agitate and cool down to 50°C. Intensity of agitation will influence stability of macro-emulsion.
- Cool down to 30°C and add oil by low intensity agitation to improve cream texture (optional)

Pair2Phase Series

Preparation of an Emulsion



Lipophilic Phase:

90-85% Oils, Fats, Waxes,
Fatty Alcohols
10-15% Pair2Phase Emulsifier

Hydrophilic Phase:



Emulsion:

10-60% Lipophilic Phase
90-40% Hydrophilic Phase

Pair2Phase Series

Rheology of Emulsions:



Lipophilic Phase:

85% Sunflower Oil

Triglyceride with fatty acid distribution:
5% C16; 2% C18; 25% C16'; 66% C18'

15% Pair2Phase1 Emulsifier

Hydrophilic Phase:

Water



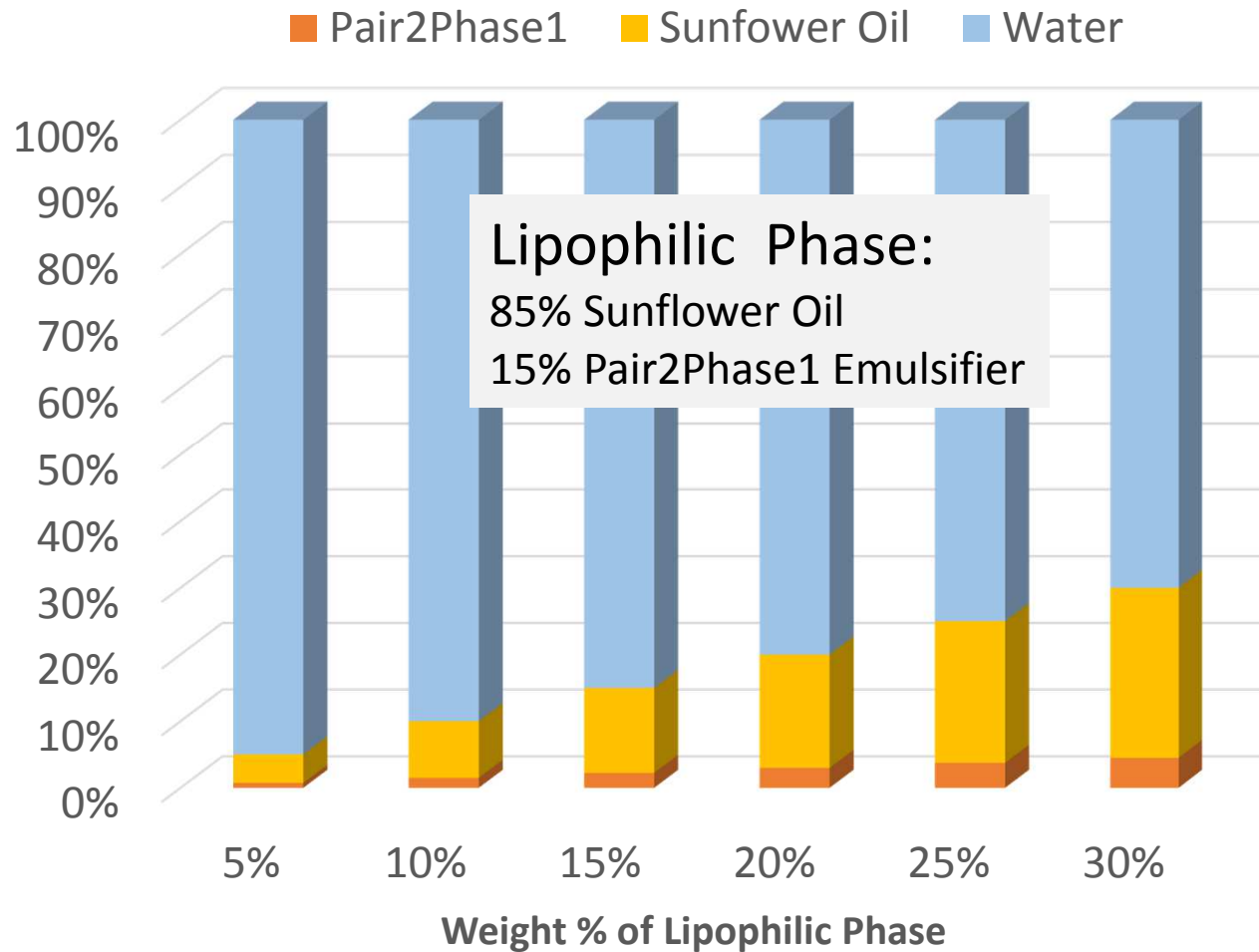
Emulsion:

5-30% Lipophilic Phase

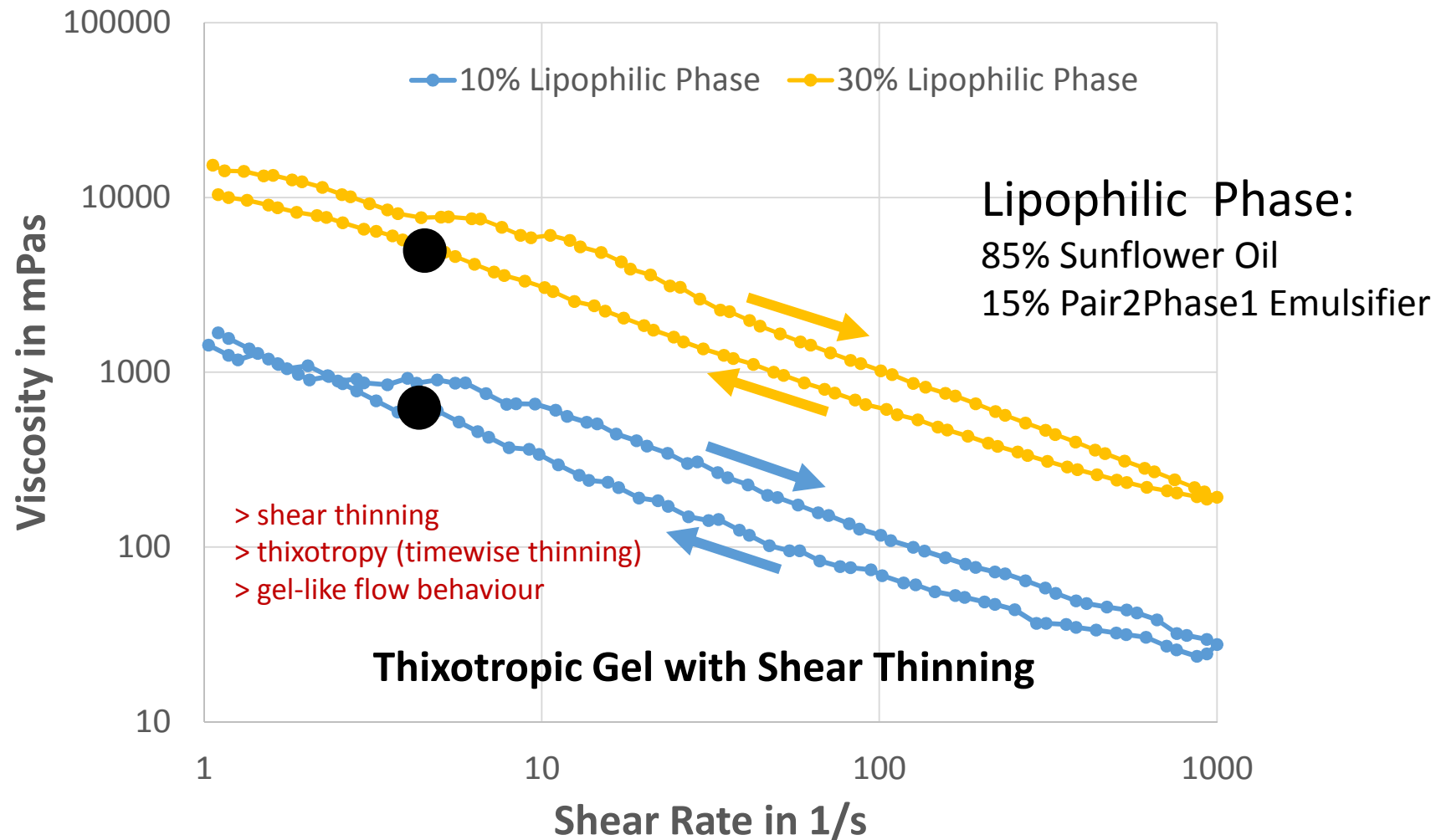
95-70% Hydrophilic Phase

pH 7.0

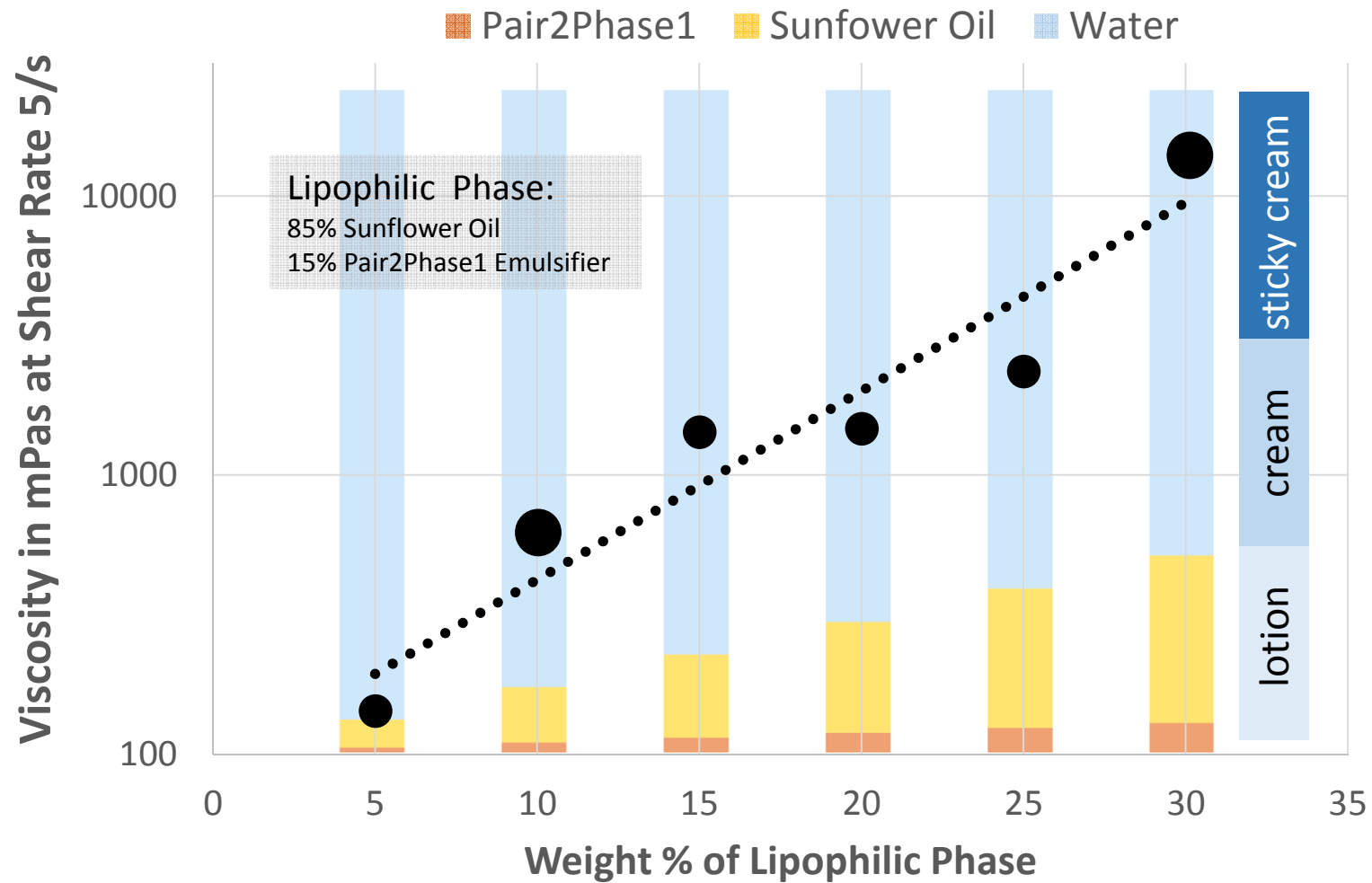
Pair2Phase1 Rheology of Emulsions



Pair2Phase1 Rheology of Emulsions



Pair2Phase1 Rheology of Emulsions



Pair2Phase Series

Rheology of Emulsions:



Lipophilic Phase:

92.5-0% Sunflower Oil

Triglyceride with fatty acid distribution:
5% C16; 2% C18; 25% C16'; 66% C18'

7.5-100% Pair2Phase1 Emulsifier

Hydrophilic Phase:

Water

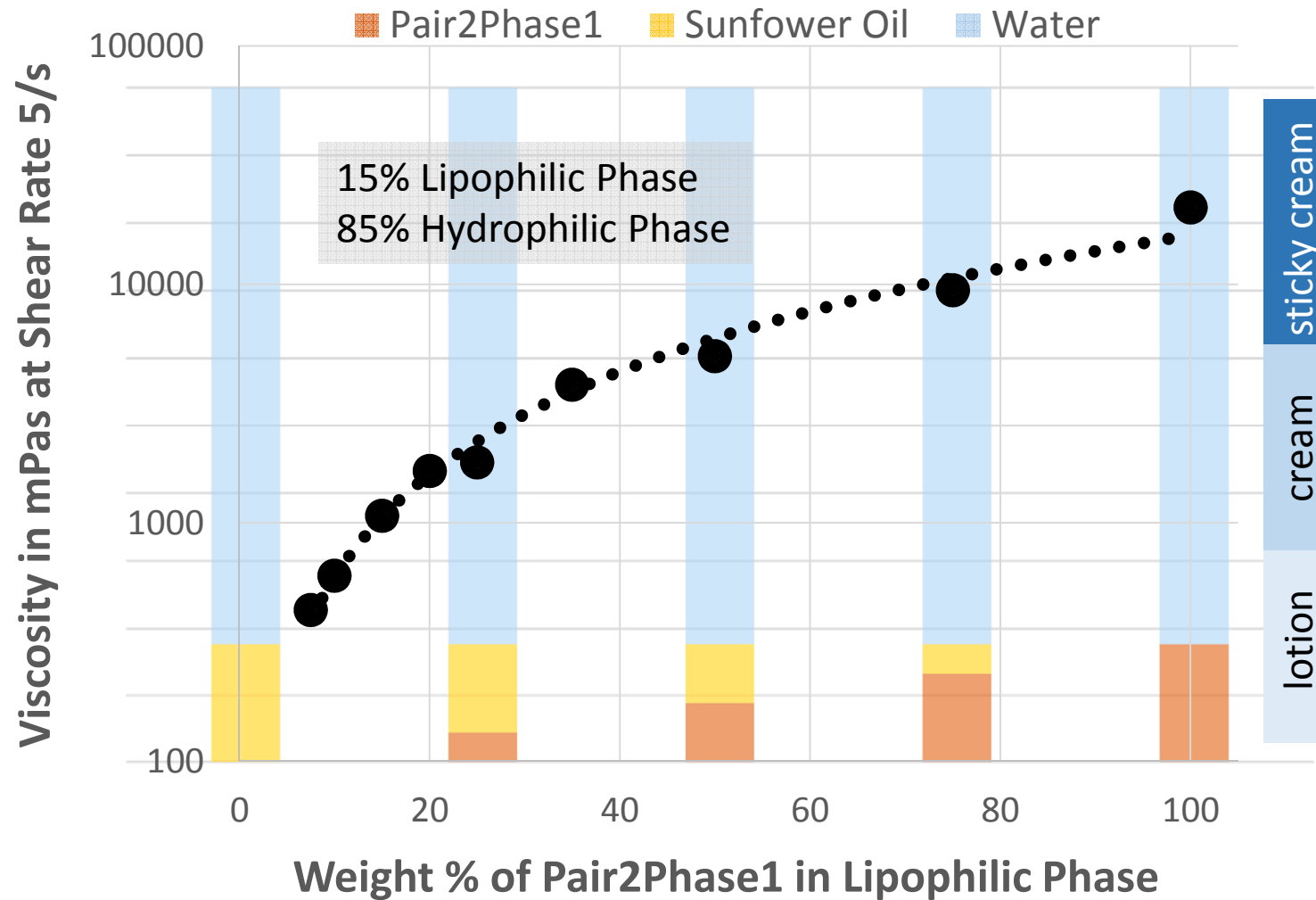


Emulsion:

15% Lipophilic Phase
85% Hydrophilic Phase

pH 7.0

Pair2Phase1 Rheology of Emulsions



Pair2Phase1 Water Resistance Test



- Difference between Standard P2 and Modified P2 only Emulsifier System
- Both tested in vivo according to COLIPA 2005 at Institut proDERM

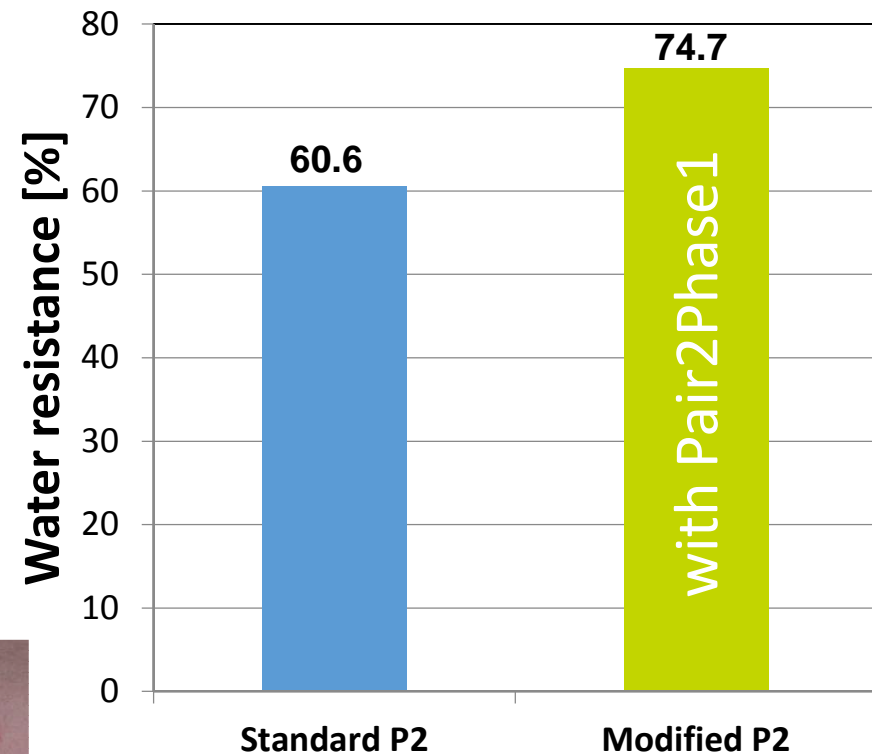


	INCI / Active Ingredient	Standard P2	Modified P2
A	Aqua	77.5	77.5
	Sorbitol	5.00	5.00
	Triethanolamine	1.00	1.00
B	Lanolin	4.50	4.50
	Theobroma Cacao Seed Butter	2.00	2.00
	Glyceryl Stearate	3.00	---
	Stearic Acid	2.00	
	Potassium Cetyl Phosphate (and) Behenyl Alcohol	---	5.00
	Pair2Phase1 (Schill+Seilacher GmbH)		
C	Octyl Dimethyl PABA	7.00	7.00
	Benzophenone-3	3.00	3.00
	Preservatives	qs	qs

Pair2Phase1 Water Resistance Test



- Difference between Standard P2 and Modified P2 only Emulsifier System
- Both tested in vivo according to COLIPA 2005 at Institut proDERM
- Modified P2 with Pair2Phase1 shows significant improvement in Water Resistance



Pair2Phase1 Formulation: Sun Cream



Pair2Phase1 is an emulsifier blend. It allows the formulation of water resistant sun care products with soothing skin feel without stickiness. Application in certified cosmetic formulation. No Yellowing in sun care formulation.

	INCI / Active Ingredient	Tradename (Supplier)	Weight %
A	Aqua		62.80
	Glycerin		2.00
	Propylene Glycol		4.00
B	Potassium Cetyl Phosphate (and) Behenyl Alcohol	Pair2Phase1 (Schill+Seilacher GmbH)	5.00
	Simmondsia Chinensis (Jojoba) Seed Oil		4.00
	Butyrospermum Parkii (Shea) Butter		4.00
	Octocrylene		10.00
	Ethylhexyl Salicylate		4.00
	Butyl Methoxydibenzoylmethane		2.50
	Benzophenone-3		1.50
	Bisabolol		0.20
C	Citric Acid		qs to pH
D	Preservatives, Fragrances etc.		qs

- Heat **Part A** up to 75°C
- Heat **Part B** up to 75°C
- Add **Part B** to **Part A** and mix until formulation appears homogeneous
- Cool down to room temperature while stirring
- Adjust pH-Value with **Part C**
- Add **Part D**

Appearance	White cream
pH-Value	5.5

Pair2Phase1 Formulation: Body Lotion



Pair2Phase1 is an emulsifier blend similar to skin phospholipids leading to an outstanding skin feel without stickiness.

	INCI / Active Ingredient	Tradename (Supplier)	Weight %
A	Aqua		81.00
	Glycerin		2.00
B	Potassium Cetyl Phosphate (and) Behenyl Alcohol	Pair2Phase1 (Schill+Seilacher GmbH)	2.50
	Dicaprylyl Carbonate		4.50
	Macadamia Ternifolia Seed Oil		4.00
	Squalane		3.00
	Glyceryl Oleate		3.00
C	Citric Acid		qs to pH
D	Preservatives, Fragrances etc.		qs

- Heat **Part A** up to 75°C
- Heat **Part B** up to 75°C
- Add **Part B** to **Part A** and mix until formulation appears homogeneous
- Cool down to room temperature while stirring
- Adjust pH-Value with **Part C**
- Add **Part D**

Appearance	White cream
pH-Value	5.5

Pair2Phase Series Conclusion



- Anionic emulsifier for cosmetic preparations such as creams and lotions for skin and body care
- Allows to formulate water resistant sun care products with soothing skin feel without stickiness
- Due to its driving force to form lamellar surfactant phases potassium cetyl phosphate takes care to regulate humidity on the skin.
- The surfactant property lowers the surface tension of cosmetic formulations and supports a uniform distribution on skin.
- Sophisticated benefits due to extraordinary micro structures